**UNIT 1**

A)

1. Every day Helen gets up at half past seven.

2. Often she eats fast food for lunch.

3. In the evening she usually meets her friends for coffee.

4. Once a week she watches a film at the cinema.

5. She rarely goes to the gym.

6. She has a driving lesson twice a week.

B)

1. Gordon? I think he is writing a letter at the moment.

2. Yes, the match is on TV now, but we are losing.

3. Right now, Margaret is **having** a shower. Do you want to ring later?

4. Sally is **staying** with her aunt for a few days.

5. I’m not lying! It’s true! I did see Madonna at the supermarket.

6. Josh is always using my bike! It’s so annoying.

7. We are **having** lunch, but I can come round and help you later.

8. Are you playing music up there? It’s really noisy.

C)

1. Does top musicians study for many years?

2. What’s going on? I hope you are not touching my things!

3. It is a small business, so each person does lots of different jobs.

4. Christine is listening to the radio, or is that the TV I can hear?

5. I usually buy a special ticket each week for the bus because it’s cheaper.

6. Our washing machine starts when you press this button.

7. How’s the match going? Is your team winning?

8. Many people enjoy spending time on the beach on holiday.

D)

1. I am working at the local library for the summer.

2. We don’t go to the theatre very often.

3. Stacy is getting ready for school, so she can’t come to the phone.

4. Does Gary ever talk about his expedition to the Amazon jungle?

5. In squash, you hit a ball against a wall.

6. I read a newspaper at least once a week.

7. Do you practice the piano for two hours every day?

8. Nadine and Claire are **doing** quite well at school at the moment.

9. A good friend knows when you’re upset about something.

10. How do you spell your name?

E)

1. In Monopoly, you **move** around the board, **buying** houses and hotels.

2. Are you watching this programme or can I turn the TV off?

3. Regular exercise **helps** you to stay healthy.

4. I am using my brother’s guitar until I get a new one.

5. Does Simon always **help** the washing-up after lunch?

6. Do you have any sweaters in a larger size?

7. You **are not holding** the kite right. Let me show you.

8. Dad belongs to the local astronomy club.

F)

One game I **love** is backgammon. You **throw** the dice and then you move your pieces around the board. It **seems** quite easy, but in fact you **need** to be quite careful. When your piece lands on one of the other person’s pieces, you **take** it off the board and you send it back to the beginning. You **win** by getting all tour pieces to the end and off the board. Some people **prefer** chess, but I don’t **understand** that game. Right now, I am **waiting** to have a game with my brother. He is **doing** his homework. I usually win, so I think he doesn’t want to play a game with me.

**UNIT 2**

A)

1. I got to the post office just before it closed and sent the letter.

2. We invited Stephanie to the party, but she didn’t come.

3. Jack lost his job because he made too many mistakes.

4. Everyone knew that it was Bills fault, but nobody said anything.

5. Karen took the keys from the kitchen table and ran out the door.

6. I was bored, so Mum gave me some money to go shopping.

7. Do you remember the time we went to India on holiday?

8. It started raining, but luckily I had an umbrella in my bag.

B)

1. I don’t want to go and see the film because a saw it last week.

2. I don’t need a football because I bought one yesterday.

3. I know a lot about Paris because I was there two years ago.

4. I don’t need to worry about my homework because I did it last night.

5. I haven’t got a PlayStation anymore because I sold it in June.

6. Mum is angry with me because I broke a window a week ago.

C)

1. Ted was playing his guitar at half past seven.

2. At midnight, I **wanted to sleep**, but Jane was **listening** to music.

3. Luke was standing outside the bank when suddenly two robbers ran past him.

4. I know Dug was working late at the office because I saw him when I was leaving.

5. Were you **having** a shower when the earthquake happened?

6. Penny was running to catch the bus when she slipped and fell.

7. When you saw Eugene **was** he going home?

8. At midnight? Mm … we were watching a DVD, I think.

D)

1. When we were in Canada, we went skiing almost every day.

2. About four years ago, I decided to become a chef.

3. Georgia was having a shower when someone knocked at the door.

4. Holly and I ran from the house to the taxi because it was **raining** heavily.

5. Two men were **arguing** outside, so I went to see what was happening.

6. Daniel was **calling** you at one o’clock yesterday, but you were here with me.

7. We were eating breakfast when a letter came through the letter box.

8. As I walked past the window. I saw that Paula was **making** a cake.

9. I was **dreaming** about my favourite band when the alarm clock went off.

10. While I was **practising** the trumpet late last night, a neighbour came to complain.

E)

One morning, Amber woke up early. The sun was shining and the birds were singing. Amber was very excited because it was the day of the big tennis match.

Amber went downstairs and into the kitchen, where her father was eating breakfast.

“Morning, Amber. Today’s the day!” he said. Amber smiled nervously. “Don’t worry!” he continued. “You’ll be fine.”

Amber put some toast into the toaster and opened the fridge. Just as she was looking the butter out, the phone rang. Her father answered it. After a few minutes, he put the phone down.

“Bad news, I’m afraid. The other player was practising yesterday when she had an accident. The match is off.”

Amber ate her toast slowly. She was surprised she didn’t fell disappointed.

F)

1. When I was younger, I used to eat pizza almost every day!

2. **Didn’t** there **use** to be a supermarket on the corner?

3. Bradley is a teacher, but he **used to want** to be a train driver.

4. I never used to like eating cabbage, but now I love it!

5. **Didn’t** Rick use to have blond hair when he was a little boy?

6. I know Lily never used to cook much, but now I think she makes dinner every day.

**UNIT 3 (VOCABULARY)**

A)

1. If he wins this watch, he will be the world *champion*.

4. I’m thinking of joining a *gym* to get more exercise.

5. Our basketball *coach* said that I can play on Saturday!

8. The *referee* blew his whistle and the game started.

9. Which team do you *support*?

11. Mark’s band play traditional *folk* music – they often perform at country fairs and festivals.

2. I’m sorry, but you have to be a *member* of the golf club to play here.

3. My *opponent* was a brilliant player and I didn’t manage to win the match.

6. Tom is really good at cards. He would never *cheat*.

7. Lisa’s *group* has just reached number one with their new song.

10. I took a big *risk* by doing the parachute jump, but I loved every second of it!

B)

Do you dream of *scoring* the winning goal in a football match, or *beating* a top tennis player? Sport *interests* most young people, and it’s a great way to stay healthy and ***to have*** *fun* at the same time. That’s why the local council has decided to help young people who want to ***organize*** their own sports club. We know it’s a big *challenge*, and that’s why we’ll give you the money you need to get started. We’ll help you find a place to *train* and give you money to find good players in your area. Contact the Town Hall for details.

C)

1. I really like playing board games like Monopoly and Cluedo.

2. Roy was the best player, so he wasn’t surprised when he became captain of the team.

3. Lots of people get pleasure from just watching sport from their armchairs.

4. I thought the music at the concert we went to last night was great.

5. Everyone in my family supports the same team.

6. I find classical music really boring, and I prefer pop.

D)

1. You should take up a sport and then you would get more exercise.

2. I’m trying to work! Could you please turn your music down.

3. Just ask and I’m sure the other children will let you join in.

4. The referee send David off for arguing with him.

5. This is my favourite song! Turn it up!

6. A mobile phone rang, but the musician just carried on playing.

7. We can’t afford to eat out very often.

8. I’ve decided to become a vegetarian and give up meat.

E)

1. We were waiting outside the stadium for a long time before they finally let us in.

2. I’ve got that concert on DVD – it’s fantastic.

3. A ran all the way home and I was just in time for my favourite programme.

4. Everyone clapped when the singer came on stage.

5. At the cinema, Mum sat on the right, Dad sat on the left and I sat in the middle.

6. Ed doesn’t want to become a professional footballer. He just does it for fun.

F)

1. What’s the name of that song you were singing earlier?

2. I started to learn the piano, but I don’t think I’ve got much musician talent, to be honest.

3. My dad used to be really fit and was on his college **athletics** team.

4. When you were young, did you ever play in the street with other local children?

5. Alan is studying to be an actor, but I don’t think he’s enjoying it.

6. They have a wonderful collection of old toys at the museum in town.

7. My granddad loves to sail and we often go out on his boat.

8. You have to practice a lot if you want to work as a musician.

G)

Why are kittens such *playful* animals? They love chasing a ball or a piece of wool, and they always play in a very *athletic* way. But why? All of the kitten’s actions when playing are, in fact, important for the future. It might look like entertainment, but the kitten is practicing its hunting skills. That heroic jump onto a toy teaches the kitten a lot. Think about your own childhood and you’ll see that you learnt a lot through play.

H)

Hello. Is that Jenny? I’m bored with watching TV and I felt **like** a chat. What are you doing?

Hi, Diana. Well, I’m reading a book by a Russian writer. It’s about how to become a great actor.

Really? Oh, I’m really interested in acting. Tell me about it.

He says it takes a long time to get good at acting. To become popular **with** the public, you need to really understand people.

That sounds just like me! Tell me more. What else does he say?

I)

1. I’m completely crazy about skateboarding! I love it.

2. In my free time I listen to music on CD or on the radio.

3. Elsa isn’t very keen on this group, but they’re one of my favourites.

4. Next week we’ve got a game against the team from Hungary.

5. Is that Kylie? Oh, I’m a really big fan of hers.

6. I was really scared when I took part in the singing competition last year.

**UNIT 4**

A)

1. I have seen this film already.

2. John and Julie have had their car for about a year.

3. She hasn’t taken her driving test yet.

4. Sue has been a tour guide since she left university.

5. **Haven’t** you ridden into town on your new bike **yet**?

6. This new computer has made my life a lot easier.

7. We haven’t decided what to get Mark for his birthday yet.

8. **Has** Paul **ever** met a famous person.

B)

1. I’ve never played this game before.

2. Adam has tidied his room last night.

3. Have you lived here since 2005?

4. Carol and I **went** to the cinema three nights ago.

5. It’s the first time you’ve visited our flat, isn’t it?

6. They haven’t given the baby a name yet.

7. **Did you go** to New York when you went to the States last summer?

8. Have you ever sent an e-mail before?

C)

1. **The** lesson hasn’t started yet.

2. The teacher has already written something on the board.

3. Joe and Tim have just come into the classroom.

4. Tony **hasn’t** finished getting books ready.

5. Christine has already opened the book.

6. Dave has dropped a pen on the flour.

7. He hasn’t picked it up yet.

D)

Hi, Matt. How are you? What have you been doing recently?

Oh, hi Mandy! Well, I have been studying for my exams.

That sounds boring! Have you been working hard?

Very! Basically, I just have been sitting at my desk in my bedroom for the past three weeks and I **haven’t been going** out at all.

I have been working with Michael, my best friend, some of the time, though, so at least I’ve had some company. How about you?

Well, my mum and I have been painting my bedroom for the last few days. That has been fun! And we also have been planning our summer holiday.

Great! Where are you going?

Well, we haven’t decided yet. We **have been looking** at different places to see which we like best.

I’m sure you’ll have a great time, wherever you go. Oh, by the way, I have been thinking of having a party when I finish my exams. Would you like to come?

Sure! That would be great!

E)

1. I think I’ve heard that song before.

2. They haven’t arrived yet, but they should be here soon.

3. You have been writing that e-mail for over an hour. How long is it going to take you?

4. Have you been talking on the phone since eight o’clock?

5. Jo has already invited Shirley to dinner.

6. I’ve been reading an interview with Brad Pitt, but I haven’t finished yet.

7. Have the boys been playing computer games since this morning?

F)

1. I haven’t listened to their new CD yet. Is it any good?

2. We’ve been waiting for you for over an hour. Where have you been?

3. Have you ever been to the UK before?

4. I’m afraid we’ve already made plans for this weekend, so we won’t be free.

5. Pedro has been having English lessons since he was five years old.

6. It’s strange that you mention the film Crash. I’ve just been reading about it in the paper.

7. I’ve never heard of a ‘sudoku’. What is it?

**UNIT 5**

A)

1. By the time I arrived, everyone had left.

2. Steve had already seen the film, so he didn’t come with us to the cinema.

3. Tina hadn’t finished doing the housework by seven o’clock, so she called Andrea to tell her she would be late.

4. Had you just spoken to Billy when I rang?

5. The car broke down just after we had set off.

6. I didn’t eat anything at the party because I had already eaten at home.

7. Had you heard about the accident before you saw it on TV?

B)

1. We’d had dinner when Wendy arrived. (B)

2. I read the book after I’d seen the film. (A)

3. By the time Dad came home, I’d gone to bed. (A)

4. She didn’t go to bed until her mum had come home. (B)

5. Mr. Banks hadn’t arrived at the office by the time I got there. (A)

6. They had bought the plane tickets before they heard about the cheaper flight. (A)

7. The girls had tidied the house when the visitors arrived. (B)

C)

1. We had just heard the news when you rang.

2. I had already thought of that before you suggested it.

3. When I turned on the TV, the programme had already started.

4. She was hungry because she hadn’t eaten anything all **the** day.

5. By the time, I left school I had decided to become a musician.

D)

1. She was tired because she had been running.

2. They were hot because they had been dancing.

3. The garden was flooded because it had been raining **all** night.

4. Did they crash because they had been driving too fast?

5. When I arrived, they had been waiting for over half an hour.

6. When I got there, they hadn’t been waiting long.

E)

1. I’d only been doing the washing up for a few minutes when Clare came home, so she offered to finish it.

2. Had you already given James his birthday present when we gave him ours?

3. Gail hadn’t told me that she would help me, so I wasn’t angry when she didn’t.

4. Mum had been drinking her cup of tea for several minutes before she realized it had salt in it!

5. We’d been getting ready all day when they called to say the party had been cancelled.

6. It was a fantastic experience because I’d **never been** flying in a plane before.

F)

Dear Diary,

This morning my exam results finally ~~had~~ came. I’d been expecting

them for the last week. I knew I’d been done quite well, but I was

still nervous as I ~~had~~ opened the envelope. Before I’d had a chance to

look at them, my sister ran up and pulled them out of my hand! She

**had** read them out one by one. ‘English A, maths A, biology A,

French A…’ This **were** the news I’d been waiting for. I’d got As in

every subject – even geography, which I hadn’t been ~~making~~ sure

about! When Mum and Dad heard the news, they immediately started

~~been~~ shouting with joy. By the time I’d had breakfast, Mum had

already called Grandma and Grandpa and had ~~yet~~ told the neighbours!

**UNIT 6 (Vocabulary)**

A)

1. We had our English exam this morning. I hope I've passed!

2. Pete couldn't answer any questions, so he thinks he has failed .

3. Our teacher said that we've all achieved a lot this year.

4. I've left you a list of instructions on the kitchen table. Make sure you follow them!

5. Meeting Brad Pitt was an amazing experience!

6. My sister left Warwick University after she got her degree.

7. Being able to use a computer is a very useful skill.

8. I'm thinking of going on a computer courses.

9. You can only apply for this job if you've got a qualification in website design.

10. You've all made a lot of progress this year. Well done!

11. I always get nervous before I take an exam.

12. I **made sure** that I'd answered all the questions and then I handed in my test paper.

B)

1. I wonder how difficult the maths test tomorrow will be.

2. It's nearly the end of term, so it will be the holidays soon!

3. Could you remind me to take this book back to the library?

4. Carl is a computer expert. Why don't you ask him to fix your computer?

5. Rosalind is a really talented musician, but she doesn't practise enough.

6. Rebecca is really clever. She always knows the answer!

7. I wasn't sure of the answer so I guessed and I was right!

8. Have you ever considered becoming a professional singer?

9. After every experiment in chemistry, we have to write a report on what happened.

C)

2. I want you to revise Unit 6 at the weekend because you've got a test on Monday. (6)

4. Another word for 'clever' is 'smart '. (5)

6. What's your favourite subject at school? (7)

8. The other students were talking and laughing but Jamie concentrates on his work. (12)

1. If you can do maths problems in your head, then you're good at memory arithmetic. (6)

3. I got a mark of nineteen out of twenty in the test. (4)

4. I'll have to search for that book because I've no idea where it is. (6)

5. Kelly didn't know what to say so she hesitated before she answered. (9)

7. Everyone uses their brain when they think. (5)

D)

We had our English exam today. It was a disaster! We all sat there nervously, waiting for Mrs. Jennings to say we could start. Finally, she told us to turn our exam papers over. Then she read out the instructions to make sure we all understood. We had to write three essays in two hours! We weren’t allowed to look up any words in the dictionary, and we had to write in pen. That means we couldn’t rub anything out if we made a mistake. We had to cross it out neatly or just rip up the whole piece of paper and start again. So, I read through the three questions very carefully and thought about what I was going to write. I’d just written my name right down at the top of the first piece of paper, and was about to start writing the first essay, when Mrs. Jennings pointed out that there were only five minutes left. Oh dear!

E)

1. We learnt that poem by heart but I've forgotten it now.

2. Are you in favour of teenagers leaving school at the age of sixteen?

3. I thought the exam would be difficult but, in fact, it was really easy.

4. Many people, for instance my brother, prefer to do something active rather than do homework.

5. In general, the teachers at this school are really nice, but some are nicer than others!

6. It's a good idea to start the final paragraph of your composition with the phrase 'In conclusion'.

F)

1. Do you think you get a good education at your school?

2. I'm not an expert. I'm only a beginner!

3. The police are going to give Tracy an award for bravery.

4. I'm writing in reference to your advertisement for a guitar teacher.

5. I want silence at all times during the exam.

6. Rupert is an instructor at a local extreme sports center.

7. I'm afraid that answer is incorrect so you haven't won today's top prize. What a shame!

8. **You don't** understand division, do you? Look! Twelve divided by four is three. It's easy!

9. This is really difficult to understand. Why don't we simplify it a little?

10. Actors have to memorize a lot of words when they are in a play.

G)

1. You didn't cheat at the exam, did you?

2. We're learning about dinosaurs at the moment at school.

3. What's your opinion about children going to school at a very young age?

4. I think you've confused astronomy with astrology - they're not the same!

5. I hope Mr. Aziz doesn't ask me a question about the book because I haven't read it!

6. I can't cope with all this homework I've got to do!

H)

1. Sasha is a really good tango dancer.

Sasha is really talented at tango dancing.

2. Our teacher wasn't feeling well but she didn't stop the lesson.

Our teacher wasn't feeling well but she continued with the lesson.

3. I've got no experience at designing clothes.

I **know little about** designing clothes at all!

4. Dan couldn't do his homework on his own so I've been helping him.

I've been helping Dan with his homework because he couldn't do it on his own.

5. No one can learn all that in one day!

No one is capable of learning all that in one day!

6. I really hope you find a solution to the problem.

I really hope you succeed in finding a solution to the problem.

**UNIT 7**

A)

1. On Monday, she is meeting Alison at Friends Café.

2. On Tuesday, she is going shopping with Mum.

3. On Wednesday, she **is catching** train to Brighton.

4. On Thursday, she is spending day with Charlie in Brighton.

5. On Friday, she is catching train **back** home at 10 am.

6. On Saturday, she is working in Dad’s shop **for** all morning.

B)

1. This year, more than a million tourists will visit our local area.

2. I'm sure we will find your bag soon. Where did you last see it?

3. Will you lend me some money until Saturday?

4. Everything on the menu looks delicious! Erm . . . I will have Chicken Kiev, please.

5. I will take you to the bus station, if you like.

6. One day, people will live on Mars in special buildings.

7. No, there won’t be any problems with delivering your new furniture next week.

8. Shall we come at six to help you get things ready for dinner?

C)

1. When I grow up, I am going to play guitar in a rock group!

2. Rick and Mark are going to start going to the gym twice a week.

3. Is Lauren going to tell her mum about what happened?

4. I am going to look on the Internet for information about snowboarding.

5. No, Nadine isn’t going to invite everyone from class - just her close friends.

6. Is Harry going to be ready on time or not?

7. Careful! You are going to break something with that ball! Go outside!

8. I am going to lie down for half an hour. Call me at six o'clock.

**D)**

' I'm so excited about my holiday! My plane leaves the airport here at nine o'clock and we **arrive in** Paris two hours later. Then we **are going to** **take** the train from the airport to the city. **We'll have a great week**, and then **we will** **come** back on the 17th . I can't wait!'

E)

1. Oscar says he will do the washing-up after dinner.

2. I'm a bit scared because I **am seeing** the dentist this afternoon.

3. What are you going to do this evening?

4. Will you tell Rupert I'm sorry about yesterday?

5. My dad is going to grow a beard, but my mum doesn't like the idea.

6. I have to revise tonight because we **are having** an exam tomorrow.

7. I will remember this day for the rest of my life!

8. Are you going to Australia next Christmas?

9. I'm sure you will pass your driving test. Don't worry.

10. If you want me to, I will complain to the manager about it.

F)

1. 'Have you made plans for the summer?'

'Yes. We are going to Spain.'

2. 'We're moving house tomorrow.'

'Really? I’ll help you with the furniture.'

3. 'Do you need this paintbrush?'

'Ah, yes. Will you pass it to me, please?'

4. 'What do you want to be when you grow up, Stevie?'

' I’m going to be a scientist. That's what I want to do, anyway.'

5. 'John is a better player than Martin, isn't he?'

'Oh, yes. He’ll win the match tomorrow, I expect.'

6. 'The weather has been terrible, hasn't it?'

'Yes, I think it’s going to rain again later.'

**UNIT 8**

A)

1. We first visited China in 2006.

2. My birthday is on the second of July.

3. Let's meet at five o'clock, shall we?

4. School starts again in September.

5. There's a party **at** Emily's on Saturday.

6. What do you want to do in the morning?

7. Let's go and see Grandma at Easter.

8. Where do you usually go **on** Christmas Day? (**at Christmas Eve**??)

B)

1. There are lots of people **at** the restaurant.

2. The people who live at number 44 are away on holiday.

3. You should go to the Louvre when **you're** in Paris. (загальне правило or future??)

4. Gorillas live in forests in Africa and eat fruit.

5. What does that sign on the wall say?

6. What did Ethan say **in** his letter?

7. Have you heard of the strange statues on Easter Island?

8. Do you really want to spend the whole day on the beach?

C)

1. This photo was taken in winter.

2. We're at a concert.

3. She's **in** the sea.

4. It's on page 62.

5. It's in the middle.

6. He's on an island.

7. It's **on** the mountain.

8. They're at a wedding.

D)

1. My aunt and uncle have decided to move to New Zealand.

2. Do you want to go to the theatre tomorrow?

3. We stayed **in** a great hotel in Dubai.

4. Wait **at** the end of the street and I'll come and meet you.

5. You can come to my house for dinner, if you like.

6. Connor was walking to the corner shop when he realised he'd lost his wallet.

7. We drove all night and finally arrived to Lisbon at eight o'clock.

8. Did you leave your book on the teacher's desk, so she can see it?

9. Look at those sheep **on** that field over there.

10. It takes about six hours to fly to Asia from here.

E)

1. I'm meeting Andy at the cinema in an hour.

2. Have you seen the new building in front of the school?

3. My new job starts on the first day of August.

4. We're going to Martin's to see their new baby on Wednesday evening.

5. See if there are any tomatoes in the fridge, will you?

6. We'll all have computers connected to our brains in the future.

7. I don't feel like playing chess at the moment.

8. I think there's someone at the door. I'll go and check.

F)

When you travel to the other side of the world, jetlag is a real problem. You find yourself awake in the middle of the night and you feel like going to bed in the morning, just when everyone around you is getting up.

Jetlag happens when you go to a country where the time is very different. For example, you might leave London **in** midday and fly to Los Angeles. The flight takes about eleven hours, so when you arrive to Los Angeles airport, your body thinks you're there at 11 pm. But Los Angeles is eight hours behind London, so you actually get there at 3 pm local time. So, **at** midnight Los Angeles time, your body (which still thinks it's in London) says it's 8 am. It takes a few days for your body clock to change.

**UNIT 9 (Vocabulary)**

A)

1. The airline say my luggage is too heavy and I have to pay extra.

2. This model of Big Ben will be a lovely souvenir of our holiday.

3. Do you know which platform is our train on?

4. We've had a terrible journey and now I'm just happy to be home.

5. Let's walk around the harbour and have a look at all the fishing boats.

6. You have to choose your destination and the ticket machine gives you your ticket.

7. This vehicle is suitable for city driving and for rough country roads.

8. The flight to Australia takes 24 hours!

9. Look out! We're going to crash if you're not careful!

10. The cost of the holiday includes accommodation at a five-star hotel.

11. 'Have you ever travelled abroad?' 'Yes, I went to Italy last year.'

12. Tina and Julie are going away on a weekend break to Berlin.

C)

1. They have canceled all today's trains. How are we going to get home?

2. What is the first thing you want to do when we **will** reach New York?

3. It's cold in Moscow, so **I’m** **packing** some warm clothes.

4. You **will book** the hotel room and I will go and buy the train tickets.

5. Our plane has been delayed by four hours.

6. If we are quick, then maybe we can still catch the bus.

D)

1. As the plane took off, I held my mum’s hand tightly.

2. The door is open, so you can get in the car, if you like.

3. We were in a hurry and when we got on the bus, I realized I didn’t have a ticket.

4. The man selling the tickets told us to go away and come back again later.

5. It was raining when we set off on our walk, but it soon stopped.

6. We loved the hotel so we went back there the following year.

7. Ray fell as he was getting off the bus and couldn’t walk properly.

8. The taxi driver asked us to get out on the right because it was safer.

E)

1. Before Darren set off on his journey, he packed some boots and plenty of warm clothes.

2. Why don't you **get in** and think about what I've said to you?

3. We should get off the train at the next station and then find a taxi.

4. The helicopter took off and suddenly we were in the air!

5. There was a fire alarm and we all had to get out of the hotel.

6. Without saying anything, the man got in his car and drove up the road.

7. We ran to the train and got on just before it started to move.

8. My parents took off to the little Spanish town where they first met.

F)

1. When you go on holiday, it always takes a few days to completely relax.

2. I hope our plane arrives on schedule. I'm bored just sitting here, waiting.

3. If you come by bus, don't forget to get off at the stop outside the bank.

4. Living on the coast is great. I love walking on the beach every morning.

5. The cowboys got off their horses and went the rest of the way on foot.

6. Now we're on board the ship let's have a look around.

G)

Up until the 1960s, not many British people had flown abroad for their holidays. Although the idea was attractive, flying was still too expensive for most people. The only choice people had was to go to British resorts. Instead of flying, families drove to the British coast. Places like Blackpool and Brighton had millions of visitors every year. During the 60s and 70s, prices dropped and travellers began to visit places like Spain. At first, hotels were uncomfortable, but they slowly got better. These days, the departure lounges at airports are full and people travel backwards and forwards across the world for work and on holiday. Every summer, tourists go in all directions in search of the perfect beach and the perfect resort.

H)

1. Sydney is famous for its harbour. You should also look at the Opera House and the bridge while you're there.

2. We arrived at the hotel and they provided us with a map of the area.

3. When you're preparing for a holiday, pack clothes that are suitable for the place where you're going.

4. I prefer to be far from other people when I'm on holiday. I don't like being close to crowds of tourists.

5. While we were waiting for our train, I asked someone about the delay.

6. Will was late for his appointment so he asked me for some money for a taxi.

**UNIT 10**

A)

1. Every year, several prizes are given to the best students.

2. When the pizza was delivered, it was cold.

3. You will be told when you can come in.

4. That song isn't played on the radio very often, is it?

5. Was your money **(been)** stolen out of your bag?

6. We weren't allowed to use a dictionary in the exam yesterday.

7. That film won't be shown in our local cinema for a long time.

8. Will I be picked up from the station on Saturday?

B)

1. When people are arrested, they are taken to the police station.

2. Milk usually is kept in the fridge.

3. **Were we tolled** what's in next week's test?

4. How did people communicate over long distances before the phone was invented?

5. Are you allowed to come to the party next Saturday?

6. You will be given your exam results next Monday.

7. Was Aidan's bike found yesterday?

C)

1. At ten o'clock yesterday morning, the local bank in the high street was robbed.

2. At one minute past ten, the police was called.

3. A few minutes later, the police arrived at the bank. The crime scene was investigated.

4. At twenty past ten, the robbers' fingerprints were found.

5. At half past eleven, the robbers were caught.

6. Next week, they were sent to the prison.

D)

1 Where are cars usually fixed?

They usually are fixed at auto repair shop.

2 Where will the next Olympic Games be held?

They will be held in Paris.

3 Who are Oscars usually awarded to?

They usually are awarded to the best actors.

4 What are you not allowed to do at school?

I am not allowed to miss the classes at school.

5 What were you given for your birthday last year?

I was given a new fishing rod for my birthday last year.

6 What will you be given for your next birthday?

I'll probably be given a wireless keyboard for my next birthday.

E)

1. Will they send the letters first class?

Will the letters be sent first class?

2. I'm not sure if they eat pizza in China.

I'm not sure if pizza is eaten in China.

3. Someone told me that they don't make cars in the UK anymore.

Someone told me that the cars aren’t made in the UK anymore.

4. Do they usually feed the animals three times a day?

Are the animals usually fed three times a day?

5. Mr. Jones is ill, so he won't give us a geography test today!

Mr. Jones is ill, so we **won’t be given** a geography test today!

6. Did they take her to hospital in an ambulance?

Was she taken to hospital in an ambulance?

F)

There are lots of beautiful, large houses in Britain. Many of them were built hundreds of years ago. In the past, they were owned by very rich families. Today, many of them are owned by an organization called The National Trust, which **was** created to look after them. The houses are kept in perfect condition, and visitors are allowed to look round them. It's interesting to learn how different life was in an old house. Milk wasn’t kept in the fridge, because they didn't have fridges! Washing machines were only invented very recently,

so washing was done by hand. In some cases, the house are still lived in today. When this happens, visitors are only shown part of the house. The private rooms are kept closed to the public. These houses often have beautiful gardens, too. The gardens are looked after by professional gardeners.

You usually have to pay to look round National Trust houses. Members of the National Trust are given a discount. This year, millions of people will be given the chance to see what life in an old country house was like.

**UNIT 11**

A)

1. The carnival lorry is being driven by a clown.

2. The lorry has been decorated with lots of flowers.

3. The gorilla has been given a banana by the pirate.

4. Everyone watching is going to be given a balloon by the astronaut.

5. The best song might be sung by the cowboy.

6. Have the costumes been bought from a fancy-dress shop?

B)

1. The balloons had all been blown up before the carnival started.

2. The bananas haven’t all been eaten yet.

3. The lorry isn't being driven by the gorilla.

4. A young boy **was** **just** taken a balloon from the astronaut.

5. A prize is going to be given to the person in the best fancy dress.

6. The prize might not be awarded to the clown.

7. Has the lorry been decorated well?

8. Can songs be sung by people in the crowd, too?

C)

1. That book was written by my uncle!

2. Are the best photos usually taken with digital cameras?

3. That song has been sung by lots of famous singers.

4. Is your hair cut by a professional hairdresser?

5. Should the paper be cut with a pair of scissors?

6. All the candles had been lit with the same match.

7. The film isn't going to be directed by Steven Spielberg after all.

**D)**

1. I think John has taken my jacket.

I think my jacket has been taken by John.

2. You should cook the chicken for at least an hour.

The chicken should be cooked for at least an hour.

3. They're showing that film at the cinema in town.

That film is being shown at the cinema in town.

4. They hadn't invented digital cameras when we took that photo.

Digital cameras hadn’t been invented when that photo was taken.

5. When I got there, Carly was doing the ironing, so I didn't have to do it!

When I got there, the ironing was being done by Carly, so I didn't have to do it!

6. They were using hot soapy water to wash all the cars.

All the cars **were being washed** with hot soapy water.

E)

1. Does only one person do the housework in Lisa's house?

No, the housework isn’t done by only one person in Lisa’s house.

2. Who cooks the food?

The food is cooked by Lisa’s father.

3. Who is going to help Lisa's dad next weekend?

Lisa's dad is going to **be helped** by Lisa.

4. Who did all the shopping until about a year ago?

Until about a year ago, the shopping was done by Lisa’s mother.

5. Who has done most of the shopping since then?

Since then, most of the shopping has been done by Lisa.

6. Does Lisa take the shopping home from the supermarket?

No, it is done online.

7. How often does someone clean the bathroom?

It is cleaned nearly every day.

8. When might someone next clean the bathroom?

It might be cleaned later today.

9. How does Angelina sweep the floors?

The floors are swept with a really old brush.

10. What does Lisa think Angelina should use?

Lisa thinks a vacuum cleaner should be used.

**UNIT 12 (vocabulary)**

A)

1. Thanks for looking after my dog for the weekend. I'm really grateful.

2. Judy is one of the most generous people I know. She's always giving me presents!

3. I don't want a girlfriend . I like being single.

4. It will take a while for Simon to forgive you. You'll just have to be patient.

5. Adam's parents are divorced, so he only sees his dad at the weekend.

6. Cats are more independent than dogs. They live their own lives and don't need human company.

7. I'm very loyal to my best friend. I'd never talk about her behind her back.

8. Sandy's such a loving dog. He's always so happy to see us when we come home!

9. I'm not a very confident person. I get nervous when I have to speak in public.

10. My diary is private. No one is allowed to read it apart from me.

11. I tell my sister all my problems and secrets. We have a very close relationship.

12. My uncle is really cool! He's in a rock band!

13. I'm just an ordinary person with a normal life - but I'm quite happy!

B)

1. Don't you think Ben and Angie make a lovely couple?

2. How many guests are staying at the hotel at the moment?

3. All our relation are coming to the wedding.

4. A stranger is just a friend you haven't met yet!

5. How long have you been going out with your boyfriend?

6. Why are you in such a bad mood?

7. My grandparents live in a really quiet neighbourhood.

8. My cousin has just moved into a flat in the city center.

9. I'm going to the cinema with my girlfriend tonight.

C)

1. I was first introduced to Jake at a party.

2. I shouldn't have trusted you. Now I know you can't keep a secret!

3. Our house is being decorated so we're staying with my grandparents at the moment.

4. Everyone respected Mr. Turner because he was strict but fair.

5. Have you apologized to Kelly for losing her CD?

6. Sarah said I was a liar but Carol defended me and said I wasn't.

7. We rented a small house in the countryside for the summer.

8. No one recognized Phil when he came to the party dressed as an old man.

D)

1. I thought I could trust you! You've really let me down.

2. Do you get on well with your older sister?

3. As children grow up, they want more independence from their parents.

4. Dave has fallen out with Jason and they're not talking to each other at the moment.

5. Ed was brought up by his aunt because his parents lived abroad.

6. I used to go out with Tony but we split up about a year ago.

7. I hate looking after my baby brother!

E)

You've always **brought** up your children to come to you when they're in trouble. You feel it's your job to look after them when they're having problems. But now, as your children are **grown** up, they often don't want to share their problems with you. That's perfectly normal, so don't worry! Of course, you want to get on well with your children, but that means you have to give them some freedom.

Maybe they've **fallen** out with their best friend and feel upset and angry. Maybe they've just **splitted** up with the boyfriend or girlfriend they've been going out with. Maybe they've **been** **let** down by a friend who they trusted. Teenagers go through all these problems. If they want to talk to you about it, then that's fine. But if they don't, don't force them. They'll come to you

when they're ready.

F)

1. Are you still in contact with any friends from university?

2. I'm going to split up with Dan because we've got nothing in common.

3. I don't think I'd like to live by myself.

4. Would you like to live on your own?

5. Fiona didn't break your MP3 player on purpose. It was an accident!

6. Guess what! Mike and Julie are in love with each other.

G)

1. I'm asking for your forgiveness!

2. Doug is such a liar. I never believe a word he says!

3. Be careful! I've just painted the walls and they're wet.

4. Lying to your dad like that was really dishonest.

5. My brother is disabled but that doesn't stop him from doing lots of sport.

6. I haven't got the confidence to go up to a stranger at a party and

introduce myself.

7. My best friend gives me lots of help with my personal problems.

8. My relationship with Chris lasted for over three years.

H)

1. Liz has got a really lively personality.

2. Roger is always losing things. He's so careless!

3. I really admire you for your honesty.

4. I have a lot of admiration for Linda. She's achieved such a lot.

5. Uncle Alan has an amazing mental ability - he can guess the number you're thinking of.

6. In the introduction to this book, it says that moving house is extremely stressful.

7. Most of my relative live in Canada so I don't see them very often.

I)

I'm very fond of my husband, William. I've been married **to** him for over sixty years. I know he cares about me now just as much as when we first met all those years ago. I'd got lost, and I asked him for directions. He was so kind to me. He offered to drive me wherever I wanted to go. It was love at first sight and since then my relationship with him has always been wonderful. William is proud of my success as an artist, and he's never been jealous of my fame. I really admire him for supporting me so much over the years. Every evening, we chat to each other about the day's events. Of course, we do sometimes argue about things. All couples do. But whenever I have an argument about him, we soon start laughing and both apologise to each other for getting angry. I can't imagine life without him!

**UNIT 13**

A)

1. Did you know that Jason's dog has had three beautiful puppies?

2. The Spice Girls was an all-girl band, so there weren't any men.

3. It's a bit strange that Victor wears two watches - one on each arm.

4. If women do the same jobs as their husbands, they should be paid the same.

5. The dentist says I have to have two teeth taken out!

6. How many people were there at the show?

7. We've walked miles! My feet are hurting!

8. Mrs Jenkins has just had a baby, so she's got three children now.

B)

1. Your money is on the table in the dining room.

2. The advice you gave me was really useful. Thanks!

3. The cakes in that shop looks absolutely delicious.

4. There **has** been a lot of bad news recently.

5. Your homework was late. Please do it sooner next time.

6. Does the information about the museum include the opening times?

7. We need new furniture in the dining room. It's very old and scratched.

8. The fish in this tank all **seems** to be ill.

9. I love your hair. It's really soft.

10. Oh, no! The rice has gone all over the floor!

C)

1. A little sugar, some sugar.

2. A little bread, some bread.

3. A few bottles, some bottles, **pieces of bottles**.

4. A little water, some water.

5. A little fruit, some fruit, **a piece(s) of fruit**.

6. A few toys, some toys.

7. A little butter, some butter.

8. A little music, some music.

D)

1. We don't know anything about the problem.

We don't have any information about the problem.

2. Is it okay if I have some cheese?

Is it okay if I have a bit of cheese?

3. There's only a little coffee left in the jar.

There isn’t much coffee left in the jar.

4. I try not to drink too much Coca-Cola in a week. cans

I try not to drink too many cans of Coca-Cola in a week.

5. Would you like some more chocolate?

Would you like a piece of chocolate?

6. I don't want a lot of cream on my strawberries.

I only want a little cream on my strawberries.

E)

1. Be careful with that vase because it's made of **glass**!

2. I started coughing because I had hair at the back of my throat.

3. Don't put your hot cup on my new table! It's **a** **wood** and I don't want you to burn it.

4. We should all recycle paper so that it can be used again.

5. My dad gets a paper every day on his way to work.

6. Of course you can have some milk. Get **a glass** out of the cupboard.

F)

Even if you only have a little money, you can still have a great time at your local open-air market. The clothes are cheap, and the **fruit** **is** cheap, too! Often, the **food** in your local supermarket **is** travelled a long way, but at the market you know that you're buying food which has been produced locally. The vegetables are fresh, even if you go late in the day when there are only a few left. Support your local market and help local farmers. Contact your Town Hall to find out if there are some open-air markets in your area.

**UNIT 14**

A)

1. We had **a** really good science lesson at school today.

2. I found an unusual insect on the wall outside our house.

3. It's your birthday next week. Are you going to have **a** party?

4. We waited for hours, but we finally saw the Queen.

5. Why don't we listen to the radio?

6. Have you got a euro I could borrow?

7. Mum has gone to **the** bank, but she'll be back soon.

8. Where have you been? I've been waiting for over an hour!

B)

I had a really bad day on Tuesday. I bought **a** new game on CD-ROM for my computer,

but **the** game didn't work properly. I took it back to **the** shop on North Street, but the manager blamed me! He pointed to the scratch on the CD-ROM and said I'd done it. I couldn't believe it! I had to buy a new one.

C)

1. Do you think we will ever send a person to Mars?

2. When you go to London, don't forget to see the London Eye.

3. When we use cars, we damage the environment.

4. I'm not telling lies! It's the truth.

5. I'm looking for a teacher who can teach me German.

6. Ray needs a warm hat and a new coat for his visit to Russia.

7. Dad has gone to work and forgotten the car keys.

8. Some people have unusual pets, such as lions or tigers.

D)

1. English music was popular in America in the 196Os.

2. Would you prefer to read **a** book or watch television?

3. We had maths at school yesterday and our teacher gave us **a** surprise test!

4. Peter joined the police and caught ten thieves in his first month!

5. Gordon wanted to be **a** writer, so he studied English at university.

6. Suddenly, two UFOs appeared in the sky over Washington.

E)

1. We had a great time in USA.

2. Let's go to Belgium for a week this summer.

3. Where's money I gave you on the fifteenth of last month?

4. I'd like to join the army and become a soldier.

5. For Christmas, I got a book, a DVD and **the** latest CD by my favourite band.

6. They say that English drink a lot of tea.

7. I heard **the** song on radio that I really liked.

8. Do the Japanese and other people in Asia eat cheese?

F)

**Gary**: It's **a** lovely day, isn't it? Let's walk down to **the** shops and look around.

**Helen**: That's **a** good idea. I'll just have a look in **the** kitchen and see what we need.

**Gary**: I got **the** milk yesterday, so we don't need any more. We might need bread, though.

**Helen**: Okay. Bread . . . oh, and **a** packet of sugar. After shopping, we could go to **the** new market in **the** town centre and see what they have.

**Gary**: Right. You get your coat and I'll get **the** car keys.

**UNIT 14 (Vocabulary)**

A)

So, you've seen an advertisement for someone to work in business? But do you really know what you're doing? Do you know how to keep the customers happy? Can you make profit again and again? At 'Getting to the Top Business Education' we'll help you to help yourself. Why don't you attend our specialist business seminar and . . . learn how to make a fortune in business! Our course leader, Richard Sugar, says, 'Being big in business requires a certain way of thinking. You need to know what your customers will afford and then find a way to supply them with it at the right price.' Come and join our seminar and we'll . . . 'get you to the top'!

B)

1. We've decided to invest money in Jake's new business. Hope it's successful!

2. Let's stay in tonight and save our money for the trip next week.

3. Don't waste all your pocket money on sweets and chocolate.

4. The company has purchase permission to start selling in China.

5. You usually have to pay tax when you import things from other countries.

6. Colin is so rich that he own four Rolls-Royces!

7. Joan selected a few pairs of jeans and went to try them on.

8. It says here that they give you a free glass with every pint of milk you obtain!

C)

1. We don't usually get that brand of washing powder.

2. We can only take the item back if you've still got the receipt.

3. The best thing about the new shopping centre is that there's a lot of variety.

4. What's the design on a French one euro coin?

5. Carter and Sons have got some really good things in the sale.

6. My mum didn't like me selling my bike, but she said it was my property, so it was my decision.

7. When we bought the house, we had to pay a huge fee to a lawyer.

8. The taxi driver wasn't very happy when I told him I didn't have any change.

D)

1. He’s taking it down.

2. She’s saving up.

3. He’s trying to hurry up.

4. They’re giving them away.

5. He’s adding it up.

6. She’s paying him back.

7. He’s just come back.

8. She’s taking it back.

E)

1. It can be very worrying when you're in a lot of debt.

2. Can I pay for this by cheque?

3. Did you see that the house next door is for sale?

4. They took ten per cent off because I paid in cash.

5. We need to find an office for rent in the centre of town.

6. I got quite a lot of money for the car because it was in such good condition.

F)

1. The service in this place is absolutely terrible and I want to see the manager.

2. Could you help me make a decision? I don't know which phone to get.

3. Even very good quality clothes are quite affordable in this shop.

4. Companies should always tell the truth in advertisements.

5. Credit cards are really useful, but you have to be careful with them.

6. I read a comparison of all the supermarkets and Safeshop was the most expensive.

7. My grandma had no idea that her old vase was so valuable.

8. Pete never shops at Mayfield's because he says it's too expensive.

9. Before you borrow from the bank, you have to make a judgment about whether you can pay it back or not.

10. Is the bill right? Could you just check your addition, please?

G)

1. Don't lend any money to George because you'll never get it back.

2. Where did you buy your new shoes from? They're great!

3. Let me just pay for these things and then we can go home.

4. There's something wrong with the CD player I've just bought.

5. Carol seems to spend all her pocket money on going out.

6. Look inside the wallet and maybe we can find out who it belongs to.

7. Have you decided on a name for your new business?

H)

1. I need to get a new bag for school but I can't choose between these two. What do you think?

2. This CD player seems expensive, but if you compare it **with** the one in the other shop, it's actually not bad.

3. Madeleine **borrowed** a really nice top from me and she still hasn't given it back!

4. The advertisement for the website said you could sell your old things to people all over the country.

5. The shop assistant was wrong **with** the price so I had to show her the label.

**UNIT 16**

A)

1. We asked Mr. Simons, my science teacher, what glass was and he said that it **is** a liquid.

2. Hi Diana! Are you still coming shopping with us tomorrow?

3. My mum studied history at university. She says it was a really interesting course.

4. Scientists are working hard to find cures for lots of diseases, but they haven't found a cure for the common cold yet.

5. Adam, do you think we should all bring some food with us to your party?

6. Dad, do you know if **they** sell computer games in the market?

B)

1. Did you give it back to Alicia?

2. I told him that you don't eat meat.

3. Why does she always give us more tests than the other class?

4. They paid her a lot of money to be in this film.

5. I haven't seen them for ages.

6. Did you give an invitation to them?

7. A TV channel has invited us to take part in a game show!

C)

1. This is where we live.

This is our house.

2. That wallet belongs to me!

That is my wallet!

3. Do those shoes belong to you?

Are these shoes yours?

4. That car doesn't belong to them.

That's not their car.

5. This is where she sleeps.

This is her bed.

6. That isn't what he does.

That isn’t his job.

7. Have you seen the dog's blanket?

Where's its blanket?

D)

1. Is that my milkshake or yours?

2. Look where the dog has put its bone!

3. I haven't got a camera with me because I've lent mine to my brother.

4. Your DVD player is just the same as theirs.

5. Was it your decision or hers?

6. You can borrow my laptop, but why aren't you using yours?

7. I think those are your CDs and these are ours.

8. This is her book, these are your books and these two are mine.

9 That video belongs to Carol and Doug - at least, I think it's theirs.

E)

1. That's great, Cathy. Did you make that yourself?

2. Doug hit himself in the eye by mistake with his tooth brush!

3. Cats can look after **themselves**, can't they?

4. I hope you all enjoy yourselves on holiday!

5. Dad didn't help me. I did it all myself!

6. We painted the room ourselves; we didn't pay anyone to do it.

7. This kitchen isn't going to clean itself, you know!

8. Wendy decided that she would buy herself a new dress in the sales.

F)

If you invented something important, you would **want** to make money out of it, right? Most of us would **want** to make some money from **our** invention.

It seems only fair - we did the work, so the money should be ours too. Many inventors who have had their inventions produced, have become rich and famous and we shouldn't blame them for that.

But have you heard of Tim Berners-Lee? He invented the World Wide Web on the Internet, one of the most important inventions of the last fifty years. Millions of lives have been changed by **its** introduction.

When Tim Berners-Lee invented the Web, he made a promise to himself - that he wouldn't make any money out of it, and that he would give his invention to the world. He did, and now the Web belongs to all of us.

Ask yourself what life would be like if the World Wide Web wasn't free. We should be grateful to Tim Berners-Lee, and thank him for his amazing gift to the world.

**UNIT 17**

A)

1. There's a film on tonight which I really want to see.

2. Do you know any restaurants there they serve vegetarian dishes?

3. Can you remember who told you about the new nightclub?

4. The film, **which** stars Tom Hanks, is based on a book by Dan Brown.

5. I've never met anyone before whose mother was famous!

6. Lorenzo, who is from Spain originally, has lived here for about ten years.

7. Carla, whose parents are from Mexico, was born in the UK.

8. Here's a photo of the hotel which we stayed.

B)

1. The boy who sits next to me in class is called Vladimir.

2. This book, which I started reading last week, is really funny.

3. Jean, whose mother is a nurse, wants to be a doctor.

4. My mum and dad, who got married fifteen years ago, met over thirty years ago.

5. The jeans **which I was telling you about** are over there.

C)

1. My grandfather was an airline pilot. He is sixty-five years old now.

My grandfather, who is sixty-five years old now, was an airline pilot.

2. Friendly People is a comedy. It's my favourite programme.

Friendly People, which is my favourite program, is a comedy.

3. My friend Michael often comes to play with me. He hasn't got any brothers and sisters.

My friend Michael, who hasn't got any brothers and sisters, comes to play with me.

4. My sister loves wearing hats. Her hair is brown.

My sister, whose hair is brown, loves wearing hats.

5. New York is an enormous city. It's where I was born.

New York, where I was born, is an enormous city.

6. This CD is scratched. I only bought it yesterday.

This CD, which I only bought yesterday, is scratched.

7. My brother George has got some great shirts! He hates me borrowing his clothes.

My brother George, who hates me borrowing his clothes, has got some great shirts!

8. Our neighbours have never invited us to dinner. Their house is directly opposite ours.

Our neighbours **whose house is directly opposite ours** have never invited us to dinner.

D)

1. The tree which is tall doesn’t have any leaves.

Trees which have leaves are short.

2. The bottle which is big is full.

Bottles which are small are empty.

3. The girl who has short hair is called Melissa.

Girls whose hair are long are called Lucy, Tina and Debbi.

4. The boy who holds black basketball wears school uniform.

Boys whose basketballs are white wear tracksuits.

E)

**1. A+ B+**

**2. A+ B+**

**3. A+ B-**

**4. A+ B-**

F)

Did you know that there are people who are paid to predict the future? They're called 'actuaries'. I'd never heard of actuaries until my friend Greg, whose mother is an actuary, told me about them. It's a job which sounds quite interesting. Actuaries usually work for companies, like insurance companies, which deal with the chances of things happening in the future. Actuaries have to decide how probable it is that something will happen. For example, it's more probable that buildings will be flooded in places where it rains a lot. Greg's mum, who has been an actuary for about five years, is involved with car insurance. She works in an office **where** they decide how much car insurance people should pay. It's more probable that a car which is new is safer and more reliable than a very old car, so people whose cars are new pay less insurance. If there are drivers who she thinks will probably have more accidents, she makes them pay more insurance!

**UNIT 18 (Vocabulary)**

B)

1. It's not a digital watch. It's got hands.

2. If you play this stereo on maximum volume, you'll go deaf!

3. It's not a complicated experiment. In fact, it's really simple.

4. Are leather chairs more comfortable than plastic ones?

5. There aren't any windows in the lab, so all the light is artificial.

6. Was it a sudden decision, or had you thought about it for a long time?

7. The lights are automatic - they come on when you enter the room, and go off when you leave.

8. Each person's fingerprints are unique. No two people have the same fingerprints.

9. The minimum number of patients necessary to test the new drug is 50. Any less than that and the scientists won't know if it works properly or not.

10. I can't remember the exact year it was discovered, but it was around 1976.

C)

1. Do you know who discovered the planet Mars?

2. The number of people dying of malaria has decreased enormously over the last 100 years.

3. You need at least three people to operate this machine safely.

4. Modern technology makes all our lives easier.

5. We've done a lot of research into why people are scared of spiders.

6. I'm using a computer program that translates from English into Greek.

7. This drug seems to have no effect on humans at all.

8. The experiment just involves answering a few questions.

9. Could you estimate how many times a week you eat cheese?

10. Do you think anyone will ever invent a time machine?

11. Professor Reinhart runs the computer lab with her three assistants.

12. There's a lack of phones in this office. We need some more!

D)

1. I came across this book about the moon in the library. It's really interesting!

2. Jenny pulled off the handle so we can't open the cupboard now.

3. I'd like to find out more about being a computer programmer.

4. Our car has broken down again.

5. Dean was late for physics so he made up a story about being attacked by a cat!

6. Turn the TV off. This show is boring.

7. I'm going to throw these old shoes away. I never wear them anymore.

8. I turned on the tap but no water came out.

E)

1. These toilets have been out of order for a week now. When are they going to fix them?

2. In my opinion, humans will never live on other planets.

3. Alexander Fleming discovered penicillin by chance. He didn't expect to find it at all.

4. I wonder what new technology will be invented in the future.

5. Helen couldn't get the experiment to work for ages, but in the end it was fine.

6. It's so nice to have my own computer at last.

F)

Mr. Thomas was a teacher at our school. He'd trained as a historic and usually taught history. He definitely wasn't a scientist, but for some strange reason he taught us chemistry for a term. His lessons were always fascinating, but that was mainly because his experiments always went wrong! If he was supposed to use boiling water for an experiment, Mr. Thomas would use cold water by mistake. Once, he was measuring the length of some pieces of sodium. I can't remember exactly why he needed this measurement, but I think he wanted all the pieces to react identically. As he picked up the ruler, his arm knocked over a jug of water and the sodium caught fire. He almost burnt the lab down and they had to call the fire brigade. I thin k after that Mr Thomas came to the conclusion that he should stick to history! I learnt a lot from him, though. Whenever there was a question in a science exam about what hap pens when sodium reacts with water, I always got the answer right!

G)

1. What's the difference between H20 and H2S04?

2. This box is full of old camping equipment.

3. This resulted in us having to call the fire brigade.

4. Connect this cable to that piece of equipment over there.

5. I've had an idea about how to do this experiment.

6. Could you fill this bottle with water?

H)

1. This program is very different from the one you're using at the moment.

2. Let's begin the lesson with a short test on the names of the different parts of an insect.

3. Disconnect your PC from the power supply before you take the case off.

4. There are a number of different ways of doing this experiment.

5. How many types of building can you think of?

6. What were your reasons for choosing to do biology at university?

**UNIT 19**

A)

1. My older brother is able to ride a motorbike, but I can't.

2. **He'll has his dinner early today because he's going out.**

3. Can you come to my party?

4. You ought to (**have** **to, need to**) see a doctor about your foot.

5. I couldn't buy any bread because the baker's was closed.

6. You must not(**don't have to**) do the washing-up. I've already done it.

7. The school ought to (**should**) listen pupils' opinions.

8. People shouldn't drop their rubbish in the street.

B)

Amy really loves playing chess and she can play very well. When she was a baby she could play chess. She thinks that when she's older, she'll be able win the national championships! Amy has been able to ride a bicycle since she was three. She wants to learn to drive when she grows up, though. When she's eighteen, she hopes she'll be able to do her driving test. She can drive a car now though. It's against the law!

C)

1. Tony wants to borrow his friend's pencil.

Could I borrow your pencil?

2. Alex wants to allow her friend to use her dictionary.

Can I use your dictionary?

3. Julie wants permission from her teacher to leave the classroom.

May I leave the classroom?

4. Lou wants to wear his brother's new trainers.

Can I wear your new trainers?

5. Terry wants to ask her boss for permission to take the day off work.

Could I take the day off work?

6. Diane wants to use her dad's car this weekend.

Can I use your car this weekend?

7 A teacher wants to give her students five extra minutes to finish the test. May

You may finish the test during next five minutes.

D)

1 'I need to earn more money.'

You should get a new job.

2 'Brenda is angry about what I said.' (are, say, sorry, you, you)

You should say you are sorry.

3 'Tom doesn't understand his homework.' (about, ask, it, he, his, teacher)

He should ask his teacher about it.

4 'I'd like to learn to play the piano.' (having, lessons, start, you)

You should start having lessons.

5 'Tina is often tired at work.' (at, late, night, she, TV, watch)

She shouldn’t watch TV late at night.

6 'I don't seem to have much energy at the moment.' (exercise, get, some, you)

You ought not to get some exercise.

E)

1. I've been having swimming lessons and now I can swim really well.

2. Please could I use your mobile phone? Mine doesn't have any power.

3. Sam ought to get a job instead of complaining about having no money.

4. Okay, yes - you can leave five minutes early today.

5. Do you think I should tell Michael the truth about what happened?

6. I couldn't read until I was five years old.

7. I'm sorry, but you can't leave your car there.

8. If you want to pass the exam, you ought to do some revision.

9. I know John lived in Tokyo, but I don't think he can speak Japanese.

10. Tracy can sing really well now that she's had a few lessons.

F)

1. There's a lot of washing-up; I think we should offer to do it.

2. It's getting quite late and we ought to think about getting a taxi.

3. I don't have much money, but you can borrow some if you need it.

4. It's amazing that Andrew could walk when he was just six months.

5. Passengers travelling in first class may wait for their flight in the VIP area.

UNIT 20

A)

1. We have to pay the electricity bill before Friday.

We must pay it.

2. You don't need to buy me a birthday present.

It's not necessary to buy me a birthday present.

3. I have to do some work on my project this evening.

I need to do the work.

4. Lenny didn't have to see the head teacher after all.

A It wasn't necessary for Lenny to see the head teacher.

5. Students mustn't run in school buildings.

Running isn't allowed.

6. All passengers must fasten their seatbelts.

They have to fasten their seatbelts now.

7. Mr Reed had to go to the police station to answer some questions.

Mr Reed was obliged to go to the police station.

8. It's kind of you to offer to help, but you really don't need to.

Your help isn't necessary.

B)

1 'Smoking isn't allowed in the airport.'

You mustn't smoke in the airport.

2 'It's not necessary to come to the train station to meet me.'

You don't have to meet her at the train station.

3 'We were forced to wait for over two hours in the rain!'

They had to wait for over two hours in the rain.

4 'The instructions tell you to write in pencil.'

You must write in pencil.

5 'You can contact us by either phone or e-mail.'

You mustn't phone them.

6 'In my country, you can carry your passport with you if you want, but it's not necessary.'

In her country, you don't need to carry your passport with you.

7 'My grandfather was made to start work when he was just fourteen years old.'

He had to start work when he was just fourteen years old.

8 'It's not necessary to book a hotel; you can stay in our spare room.'

You don't have to stay in a hotel.

C)

1. Jade can't come out tonight. She has to look after her little brother.

2. I didn't have enough money, so I had to borrow some from Yuri.

3. It's raining really hard, but luckily we don’t have to go out this evening.

4. To start the laptop you have to press the power button.

5. Robbie worked last weekend, but I didn’t have to.

6. Did you have to go to piano lessons when you were younger?

D)

1 'Someone is at the door. It must be Mrs Johnson from next door.'

I'm almost certain.

2 'Lena might not know where the cinema is.'

It's probable.

3 'Dad should know what the capital of New Zealand is.'

Maybe.

4 'Greg can't be in the final! He's a terrible player!'

I'm almost certain.

5 'The dog is wet. It must be raining outside.'

I'm almost certain.

6 'We may go to the Canary Islands for Easter.'

Maybe.

7 'Ken must like that film. He's seen it six times!'

It's probable.

8 'Barry ought to be able to cook Chinese food. He lived there for two years.'

I'm almost certain.

E)

1. You're expecting David to ring. The phone rings.

The phone rings, **it must be David.**

2. Anna is a better runner than Rula. You think Anna will probably win the race tomorrow.

Anna is a better runner than Rula. She should win the race tomorrow.

3. A letter arrives. It's possible that it's from your cousin, Janice.

A letter arrives, it could be from my cousin Janice.

4. There's a knock at the door. Your mum says it might be Colin, but you know Colin is on holiday.

The person **is knocking** at the door can’t be Colin.

5. You see someone wearing a costume. You think there's a strong probability that she's going to a fancy-dress party.

She must be going to a fancy-dress party.

6. Your sister is looking for her hairbrush. You think it's possible that it's in the living room.

My sisres hairbrush might be in the living room.

7. You're waiting for Harriet to arrive. You think she'll probably be there in half an hour.

Harriet should be here in half an hour.

8. You're talking about why James seems to be sad. You think it's possible he's in trouble at school.

James could be in trouble at school.

**UNIT 21 (Vocabulary)**

A)

1. You can tell Martin is from Denmark by his accent.

2. Did the announcement say that our plane was delayed or cancelled?

3. We've got relatives in Canada, but we don't have much contact with them.

4. You need to save what you've written as a file and then send it to me by e-mail.

5. The first image that was sent by radio from New York to London was a picture of the

American president.

6. The internet started in the 1980s and now it connects millions of computers around the world.

7. You need to link the computers together and then you can send things directly from one to the other.

8. You shouldn't believe everything you read or hear in the media.

9. According to the report on the TV news, the Prime Minister is coming to our town soon.

10. You can't listen to the radio when you're on the underground because the signal isn't

strong enough.

11. If you're a regular wiever of our programme, then you'll know that we often interview ordinary people.

12. I got the information from a website. Hang on and I'll give you the address.

B)

1. You have to click on the picture by pressing the left button on your mouse.

2. Writing and sending e-mails is a lot faster if you learn how to type properly.

3. I couldn't believe it when Greg sweard in front of the head teacher!

4. The man on the telephone pause for a moment and then said, 'Tell no one!'

5. This programme was first broadcast in 1967 and hasn't been shown on TV since then.

6. Please don't interrupt me. Let me finish what I wanted to say.

7. Our school might publish a weekly magazine to keep parents and students informed about what's happening.

8. You should ring Michael and let him know about the plan for this evening.

C)

1. What John said on the phone wasn't very clear so I asked him to repeat it.

2. Sandy waited until the teacher was looking the other way. 'Meet me after school,' he whispered quietly in my ear.

3. How do you pronounce your name?

4. You should use formal language when you're writing to someone you don't know personally.

5. Why do you keep on switching channels? I'm trying to watch this film!

D)

1. I've got an e-mail from Mick! Wait a second and I'll print it out so you don't have to read it on the screen.

2. I was talking to Matt on the phone when the train went into a tunnel and we were cut off.

3. You just have to fill in this form and we'll send the money for you.

4. My favourite magazine, Teen Scene, comes out every Friday.

5. Len was talking on the phone, but when I entered the room he hanged up.

6. I can't log on because I can't remember my password.

7. I'm afraid Mr Brown isn't here. Could you call back in an hour?

8. Tom surfed the Internet for hours and log off at three in the morning!

E)

These days, there's no excuse for not knowing what's happening in the world. On TV and on the radio, news programmes keep us up to date with all the important events. We read about problems on the other side of the world on the Internet as soon as they happen, and we see live pictures on the news 24 hours a day. Even personal news travels fast today. Whether we keep in touch by phone or by e-mail, we're never more than a few seconds away from friends and family. The days when the only means of communication was by letter are gone forever. So, the next time you're on the phone, just remember how things have changed.

F)

1. My prediction is that one day all phone calls will be free.

2. Politicians often have a translator with them when they go to other countries.

3. I would hate to give a speech in front of hundreds of people!

4. Who knows what means of communication will be invented in the future?

5. There's something wrong with my connection to the Internet, so I can't send and receive e-mails.

6. The mobile phone has certainly made life a lot easier.

G)

I was walking down the street when a woman appeared in front of me. 'Please! You must help me!' she cried. I could tell from her expression that she was frightened. She spoke English with a Russian accent. She put a piece of paper into my hand. 'This contains important information. I can't say any more, but there will be a delivery tonight.' She started to leave. 'Contact the person in the message. But do it secretly! No one must know!' I looked at the message but didn't understand. When I looked up, she was gone. That was how my adventures began...

H)

1. I didn't read the newspaper properly. I just glanced at it, really.

2. I've got an e-mail in Spanish. Could you translate it into English for me?

3. My grandma says people don't talk to each other like they used to.

4. You should receive a letter from our company in the next few days.

5. Press this button to reply to the e-mail.

6. I got a letter from Alex about her new job. It sounds interesting.

I)

1. Did Olivia say anything about your website?

Did Olivia comment on your website?

2. Carl described his new mobile phone to me.

Carl told me about his new mobile phone.

3. This website describes the history of communication.

This website has information about the history of communication.

4. Remind me to send Nigel a letter about our plans.

Remind me to write Nigel about our plans.

5. Some chimpanzees use sign language to talk to people.

Some chimpanzees communicate with people through sign language.

6. Could you tell Gail about the party by e-mail?

Could you send e-mail to Gail about the party?